



RASHTRASANT TUKADOJI MAHARAJ NAGPUR UNIVERSITY, NAGPUR
FACULTY OF SCIENCE
DIRECTION NO. 54 OF 2016

**DIRECTION RELATING TO THE EXAMINATION LEADING TO THE DEGREE OF
MASTER OF SCIENCE, SEMESTER PATTERN (CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM) AND
DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (APPLIED GEOLOGY).
SEMESTER PATTERN, (CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM)
(FACULTY OF SCIENCE)**

(Issued under Section 14(8) of the Maharashtra Universities Act, 1994)

Whereas, Maharashtra Universities Act, 1994 (hereinafter referred to as Act) has come into force from 22nd July, 1994 and was amended from time to time,

AND

Whereas, the University Grants Commission, New Delhi vide letter No.D.O.No.F-1-1/2015 (CM) dated 8th January 2015 regarding reforms pertaining to the introduction of Choice Based Credit System at the earliest from the academic session 2015-16 to provide option to students and also seamless mobility across the institutions.

AND

Whereas, the Board of Studies in all the Science subjects in their meeting held during 24.4.2015 prepared the syllabi and scheme of examination for the M. Sc. and M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology course and recommended for starting of the Choice Based Credit System in Faculty of Science from the academic session 2015-16,

AND

Whereas, the faculty of Science in its meeting held on 20.5.2015 vide item No. 16 , has considered, accepted and recommended to Academic Council, the policy decision regarding introduction of Choice Based Credit System and the draft syllabi of M. Sc. Semester-I to IV (Semester I to VI for M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology) with draft direction and other details.

AND

Whereas, the Academic Council in its meeting held on 8/6/2016 vide item No. 100 has considered, accepted and recommended to Management Council, for M.Sc. along with draft direction and other details.

AND

Whereas, the Management Council in its meeting held on 14/6/2016 vide item No. 100-A , has considered, accepted the draft direction and other details.

AND

Whereas, the new draft direction and scheme of examination as per semester pattern is to be implemented from the Academic Session 2015-16 for M.Sc. semester I and onwards which is to be regulated by this direction and as such there is no existence and framing of an Ordinance for the above examination is a time consuming process.

AND

Whereas, the admission of students in the Choice Based Credit System at M.Sc. Semester I and onwards are to be made in the Academic Session 2015-16.

AND

Whereas, ordinance making is a time consuming process, therefore, I, Dr. S. P. Kane, Vice Chancellor Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur in exercise of powers vested under Section 14(8) of the Act do hereby issue the following Direction.

1. This Direction may be called "Direction relating to examinations leading to the Degree of Master of Science, Semester Pattern (Choice Based Credit System) and Degree of Master of Science and Technology (Applied Geology), Semester Pattern, (Choice Based Credit System)
2. The direction shall come into force from the date of its issue by Hon'ble Vice Chancellor and shall remain in force till the relevant ordinance comes into being in accordance with the provisions of the Act.
3. The duration of the M. Sc. course shall be of two academic years consisting of four semesters with the University examinations at the end of each semester namely:
 - a) M. Sc. Semester I Exam
 - b) M. Sc. Semester II Exam
 - c) M. Sc. Semester III Exam
 - d) M. Sc. Semester IV Exam
4. The duration of the M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology course shall be of three academic years consisting of six semesters with the University examinations at the end of each semester namely:
 - a) M. Sc. Semester I Exam
 - b) M. Sc. Semester II Exam
 - c) M. Sc. Semester III Exam
 - d) M. Sc. Semester IV Exam
 - e) M. Sc. Semester V Exam
 - f) M. Sc. Semester VI Exam

5. The theory examination of Semester-I, II, III, IV, V and VI shall be conducted by the University and shall be held separately at the end of each semester at such places and dates as may be decided and notified by the University and shall be held as per the schedule given in Table below.

Sr. No.	Name of the examination	Main Examination	Supplementary Examination
1	Semester I, III & V	Winter	Summer
2	Semester II, IV&VI	Summer	Winter

ELIGIBILITY TO THE COURSE:

6. Subject to their compliance with the provisions of this direction and of other ordinances in force from time to time, the following applicant candidates shall be eligible for the admission to Master of Science and examinations thereof

A	For M. Sc. (Physics) Semester-I	For admission to the M. Sc. Semester I in Physics, a candidate shall have offered Physics as one of the subjects at the qualifying B.Sc. Examination.
B	For M. Sc. (Chemistry) Semester-I	For admission to the M. Sc. Semester I in Chemistry, a candidate shall have offered Chemistry / Industrial Chemistry as one of the subjects at the qualifying B.Sc. Examination.
C	For M. Sc. (Mathematics) Semester-I	For admission to the M. Sc. Semester I in Mathematics, a candidate shall have offered Mathematics as one of the subjects at the qualifying B.Sc. Examination.
D	For M. Sc. (Statistics) Semester-I	For admission to the M. Sc./M.A. Semester I in Statistics, a candidate shall have offered Statistics/Maths as one of the subjects at the qualifying B.Sc./B.A. Examination.
E	For M. Sc. (Computer Science) Semester-I	For admission to the M. Sc. Semester I in Computer Science, a candidate shall have offered Computer Science as one of the optional subjects of study and examination at B.Sc. degree or B.Sc./ B.E. examination with Post B.Sc. diploma course in Computer Science of RTM Nagpur University or any other statutory university and Application or B.Sc. with optional subjects Computer Maintenance / B.Sc. (Information Technology) / B.C.A.
F	For M. Sc. (Information Technology) Semester-I	For admission to the M. Sc. Semester I in Information Technology, a candidate must have Mathematics at 10+2 level and shall have passed B.Sc. (Computer Science) / B.Sc. (Information Technology) / B.Sc. (with Information Technology as the optional subject) / Bachelor of Computer Application (BCA)/ B.Sc. with optional subjects Mathematics, Computer Maintenance, Computer Science / B.Sc. with Electronics / Computer Maintenance as one of the subject .
G	For M. Sc. (Electronics) Semester-I	For admission to the M. Sc. Semester I in Electronics, a candidate shall have offered Electronics / Computer Maintenance as one of the subjects at the qualifying B.Sc. Examination.
H	For M. Sc. (Botany) Semester-I	For admission to the M. Sc. Semester I in Botany, a candidate shall have offered Botany as one of the subjects at the qualifying B.Sc. Examination / B.Sc. (Agriculture) with Botany is one of the subject.
I	For M. Sc. (Zoology) Semester-I	For admission to the M. Sc. Semester I in Zoology, a candidate shall have offered Zoology as one of the subjects at the qualifying B.Sc. Examination.
J	For M. Sc. (Microbiology) Semester-I	For admission to the M. Sc. Semester I in Microbiology, a candidate shall have offered Microbiology / Biotechnology as a subject of study and examination at B.Sc. degree.
K	For M. Sc. (Biochemistry) Semester-I	For admission to the M. Sc. Semester I in Biochemistry, a candidate shall have offered Chemistry and Biochemistry as subjects of study and examination at B.Sc. degree.
L	For M. Sc. (Biotechnology) Semester-I	For admission to the M. Sc. Semester I in Biotechnology, a candidate shall be all Life Science graduates / Veterinary / Fishery Sciences / Pharmacy / Engineering Technology / Medicine (MBBS) / B.D.S. graduates / B.Sc. Agriculture.
M	For M. Sc. (Environmental Science) Semester-I	For admission to the M. Sc. Semester I in Environmental Science, a candidate shall have offered Environmental Science as one of the subjects at the qualifying B.Sc. Examination and B.Sc. Agriculture Science but having Environmental Science is one of the subject.
N	For M. Sc. (Molecular Biology and Genetic Engineering)	For admission to the M. Sc. Semester I in Molecular Biology and Genetic Engineering, the candidates who have passed the B.Sc. Examination in at least second division with any one or more subjects of life sciences / biological sciences / candidates who have passed B.Sc. with Biotechnology as one of the subjects in second division / candidates who have passed the B. Pharm. Examination in at least second division / candidates who have passed the graduation degree in agriculture / fisheries / veterinary sciences Examination in at least

		second division.
O	For M. Sc. (Geology) Semester-I	For admission to the M. Sc. Semester I in Geology, a candidate shall have offered Geology as one of the subjects at the qualifying B.Sc. Examination.
P	For M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology Semester-I	For admission to the M. Sc. (Tech) Semester I in Applied Geology, a candidate shall have offered Geology as one of the subjects at the qualifying B.Sc. Examination.
Q	For M. Sc. (Medicinal Plants) Semester-I	For admission to the M. Sc. Semester I in Medicinal Plants, a candidate shall have offered Botany as one of the subjects as one of the subjects at the qualifying B.Sc. Examination and any one of the following: Zoology, Chemistry, Biochemistry, Horticulture, Biotechnology, Microbiology and Agricultural Microbiology OR B. Sc. Agriculture, B.A.M.S., B.H.M.S., and B. Pharm.

Candidates shall have passed any one of the above examinations from Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University or any other statutory University of India or abroad, recognized by the UGC or any other concerned apex regulatory authority / body of India.

7) Semester Examinations

A	M. Sc. Semester I Examination	Students who have fulfilled the eligibility criteria as mentioned in Section 6 and have been admitted to this course in Semester I.
B	M. Sc. Semester II Examination	Students who have been admitted to this course in semester II.
C	M. Sc. Semester III Examination	Students who have been admitted to this course in semester III.
D	M. Sc. Semester IV Examination	<p>i) Students who have been admitted to this course in semester IV.</p> <p>Every student shall submit two copies of the project report (typed and properly bound) for the Fourth Semester to the Concerned Department at least one month prior to the commencement of the final practical examination through the Head of the Department / Centre / the Principal of the college concerned along with the certificate signed by the supervisor and declaration by the candidate towards original work which is not submitted to any university or organization for award of the degree. The scheme/ guidelines for the students and supervisors regarding Project Work Report are given in Appendix 04</p>

(Note: Subject to the Rules of ATKKT as mentioned in para 9 of this direction)

8) [M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology]

A	M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology] Semester I Examination	Students who have fulfilled the eligibility criteria as mentioned in Section 6 and have been admitted to this course in Semester I.
B	M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology] Semester II Examination	Students who have been admitted to this course in semester II.
C	M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology] Semester III Examination	Students who have been admitted to this course in semester III.
D	M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology] Semester IV Examination	Students who have been admitted to this course in semester IV.
E	M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology] Semester V Examination	Students who have been admitted to this course in semester V.
F	M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology] Semester VI Examination	Students who have been admitted to this course in semester VI.

(Note: Subject to the Rules of ATKT as mentioned in para 9 of this direction)

- 9) A) The ATKT rules for admission for the M. Sc. Course (Theory, Practical and Seminar as separate passing head and on calculation fraction, if any, shall be ignored) shall be as given in the following table

Admission to Semester	Candidate should have passed in all the subjects of the following examination of R.T.M. Nagpur University	Candidate should have passed at least two third of the passing heads of the following examinations
Semester I	As provided in the para 6 of the direction	-----
Semester II	-----	-----
Semester III	-----	Semester I and II taken together
Semester IV	-----	-----

- B) The ATKT rules for admission for the M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology Course (Theory, Practical and Seminar as separate passing head and on calculation fraction, if any, shall be ignored) shall be as given in the following table-

Admission to Semester	Candidate should have passed in all the subjects of the following examination of R.T.M. Nagpur University	Candidate should have passed at least two third of the passing heads of the following examinations
Semester I	As provided in the para 6 of the direction	-----
Semester II	-----	-----
Semester III	-----	Semester I and II taken together
Semester IV	-----	-----
Semester V	Semester I and II	a) Passed Semester I and II examination And b) Two third of the passing heads of Semester III and IV taken together
Semester VI	-----	-----

- 10) Without prejudice to other provisions of Ordinance no. 6 relating to the examination in general, provisions of Para 5, 8, 9, 10, 26, 31 and 32 of the said ordinance shall apply to every student admitted to this course.
- 11) The fees for the tuition, examination, laboratory and other fees shall be as prescribed by the university from time to time.
- 12) (a) The scope of the subjects shall be as prescribed in the syllabus.
(b) The medium of instruction and examination shall be English.
- 13) The number of papers and maximum marks assigned to each paper and minimum marks / grade, an examinee must obtain in order to pass the examination shall be as prescribed in appendices appended with this direction.
- 14) The examinee at each of the examination shall have option of not being declared successful at the examination in case he / she does not secure a minimum of grade equivalent to 55% marks at the examination. This option will have to be exercised every time the application is submitted to any of the examinations. Once this option is exercised, the option shall be binding on the examinee and it shall not be evoked in under any circumstances.
- 15) The classification of the examinee successful at the semester and examinations and at the end of final semester examination shall be as per the rules and regulations of Choice Based Credit System as prescribed in appendices, appended with this direction.
- 16) The provisions of direction no. 3 of 2007 for the award of grace marks for passing an examination, securing higher grade in subject(s) as updated from time to time shall apply to the examination under this direction.
- 17) The names of the successful examinee passing the examination as a whole in the minimum prescribed period and securing the grades equivalent to first and second division shall be arranged in order of merit as provided in ordinance 6 relating to examination in general.
- 18) Successful examinees at the end of M. Sc. Sem-IV Examination (Sem VI for M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology) who obtained CGPA above 7.51 shall be placed in First Division with distinction, those obtaining CGPA from 6.00 to 7.50 shall be placed in First Division, those obtaining CGPA from 4.50 to 5.99 shall be placed in Second Division and those obtaining CGPA from 4.00 to 4.49 shall be placed in Third Division.
- 19) No candidate shall be admitted to an examination under this direction, if he / she has already passed the same examination of this university or of any other university.
- 20) Successful examinees at the M. Sc. Sem I, II, III, & IV ((Sem I, II, III, IV, V & VI for M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology) Examinations shall be entitled to receive a Certificate signed by the Controller of Examination of University (COE) and successful examinees at the end of M. Sc. Sem IV (Sem VI for M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology) examination shall, on payment of prescribed fees, receive a Degree in the prescribed format, signed by the Vice-Chancellor.
- 21) This course is based on Choice Based Credit System and therefore, it will be also regulated by

guidelines and regulation given in appendices which are part of this direction.

- 22) Absorption scheme for failure students of the credit based semester pattern:
- a) While switching over to Choice Based Credit System, the failure students of credit based semester pattern will be given **Five** chances to clear the examination.
 - b) The candidates who have cleared first and second semester of Part I of the Credit Based Semester Pattern examination in the concerned subject shall get admission to Third Semester of Part II of the Choice Based Credit System directly. However, candidates who are allowed to keep term will not be eligible for admission to Third Semester of Part II of the Choice Based Credit System unless they clear all the papers and practical of first and second semester of Part I of the Credit Based Semester Pattern examination.
 - c) The candidates who have cleared Third and Fourth semester of Part II of the Credit Based Semester Pattern examination in the concerned subject shall get admission to Fifth Semester of Part III of the Choice Based Credit System directly. However, candidates who are allowed to keep term will not be eligible for admission to Fifth Semester of Part III of the Choice Based Credit System unless they clear all the papers and practical of Third and Fourth semester of Part II of the Credit Based Semester Pattern examination.
- 23) Absorption scheme for failure students of annual pattern:
- a. The candidates who have cleared first year of annual pattern shall get admission to Semester III of the Choice Based Credit System directly. However, candidates who are allowed to keep term will not be eligible for admission to Third Semester of the Choice Based Credit System unless they clear all the papers and practical of First year of the annual pattern examination.
 - b. For M. Sc. Tech Applied Geology course, the candidates who have cleared second year of annual pattern shall get admission to Semester V of the Choice Based Credit System directly. However, candidates who are allowed to keep term will not be eligible for admission to fifth Semester of the Choice Based Credit System unless they clear all the papers and practical of First and Second year of the annual pattern examination.
- 24) With the issuance of this Direction, The Direction No 10 of 2015 (Choice Based Credit System), Direction No 17 of 2013 for M. Sc. Medicinal Plants, The Direction No 14 of 2012 (Credit based Semester Pattern) & Direction No. 14 of 2010 (M. Sc. Molecular Biology & Genetic Engineering) & Ordinance No. 49 (Annual Pattern) shall stand repealed.

Nagpur
Date :30.6.2016

Sd/-
Dr. S. P. Kane
Vice-Chancellor

Appendix-1

Scheme of teaching and examination under semester pattern Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) for M.Sc. Program in all subjects except Mathematics and M.Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology

Semester I for M.Sc. Program in all subjects except Mathematics and M.Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology											
Code	Theory / Practical	Teaching scheme (Hours / Week)			Credits	Examination Scheme					
		Th	Pract	Total		Duration in hrs.	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	
							External Marks	Internal Ass		Th	Pract
Core 1	Paper 1	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core 2	Paper 2	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core 3	Paper 3	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core 4	Paper 4	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Pract. Core 1 & 2	Practical 1	-	8	8	4	3-8*	100**	-	100		40
Pract. Core 3 & 4	Practical 2	-	8	8	4	3-8*	100**	-	100		40
Seminar 1	Seminar 1	2	-	2	1			25	25	10	
	TOTAL	18	16	34	25		520	105	625	170	80

Semester II for M.Sc. Program in all subjects except Mathematics and M.Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology											
Code	Theory / Practical	Teaching scheme (Hours / Week)			Credits	Examination Scheme					
		Th	Pract	Total		Duration in hrs.	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	
							External Marks	Internal Ass		Th	Pract
Core 5	Paper 5	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core 6	Paper 6	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core 7	Paper 7	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core 8	Paper 8	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Pract. Core 5 & 6	Practical 3	-	8	8	4	3-8*	100**	-	100		40
Pract. Core 7 & 8	Practical 4	-	8	8	4	3-8*	100**	-	100		40
Seminar 2	Seminar 2	2	-	2	1			25	25	10	
	TOTAL	18	16	34	25		520	105	625	170	80

Semester III for M.Sc. Program in all subjects except Mathematics and M.Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology											
Code	Theory / Practical	Teaching scheme (Hours / Week)			Credits	Examination Scheme					
		Th	Pract	Total		Duration in hrs.	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	
							External Marks	Internal Ass		Th	Pract
Core 9	Paper 9	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core 10	Paper 10	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core Elective 1	Paper 11	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Foundation Course 1 / Core (Subject Centric) 1	Paper 12	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Pract. Core 9 & 10	Practical 5	-	8	8	4	3-8*	100**	-	100		40
Pract. Core Elective 1	Practical 6	-	8	8	4	3-8*	100**	-	100		40
Seminar 3	Seminar 3	2	-	2	1			25	25	10	
	TOTAL	18	16	34	25		520	105	625	170	80

Semester IV for M.Sc. Program in all subjects except Mathematics and M.Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology											
Code	Theory / Practical	Teaching scheme (Hours / Week)			Credits	Examination Scheme					
		Th	Pract	Total		Duration in hrs.	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	
							External Marks	Internal Ass		Th	Pract
Core 11	Paper 13	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core 12	Paper 14	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core Elective 2	Paper 15	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Foundation Course 2 / Core (Subject Centric) 2	Paper 16	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Pract. Core 11, 12 & Elective 2	Practical 7	-	8	8	4	3-8*	100**	-	100		40
Project	Project		8	8	4		100**	-	100		40
Seminar 4	Seminar 4	2	-	2	1			25	25	10	
	TOTAL	18	16	34	25		520	105	625	170	80

Note: Th = Theory; Pr = Practical/lab, * = If required, for two days.

** = The Practical and Project shall be evaluated by both the External and Internal Examiner in the respective Department / Center / Affiliated College as per guidelines appended with this direction.

1. In each semester, the student will have to deliver a seminar on any topic relevant to the syllabus / subject encompassing the recent trends and development in that field / subject. The topic of the seminar will be decided at the beginning of each semester in consultation with the supervising teachers. The student has to deliver the seminar which will be followed by discussion. The seminar will be open to all the teachers of the department, invitees, and students.
2. The student will have to carry out the project work (based on guidelines appended to this direction)

in lieu of practical in the fourth semester in the department or depending on the availability of placement; he / she will be attached to any of the national / regional / private research institute / organization.

3. Internal Assessment Marks will be as per appendix attached in this direction.
4. Foundation Course / Core (Subject Centric): for Details, refer Appendix 9.
5. One credit of 25 marks for theory / tutorial will be of one clock hour per week, running for 15 weeks.
6. One credit of 25 marks for practical / project / seminar will be of two clock hour per week, running for 15 weeks.

Appendix-2

Scheme of teaching and examination under semester pattern Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) for M.Sc. Program in Mathematics

Semester I for M.Sc. Program in Mathematics												
Code	Theory / Practical	Teaching scheme (Hours / Week)		Credits			Examination Scheme					
		Th	Total	Theory	Int. Assessment	Total	Duration in hrs.	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	
								External Marks	Internal Ass		Th. External	Internal Ass.
Core 1	Paper 1	5	5	4	1	5	3	100	25	125	50	
Core 2	Paper 2	5	5	4	1	5	3	100	25	125	50	
Core 3	Paper 3	5	5	4	1	5	3	100	25	125	50	
Core 4	Paper 4	5	5	4	1	5	3	100	25	125	50	
Core 5	Paper 5	5	5	4	1	5	3	100	25	125	50	
	TOTAL	25	25	20	5	25		500	125	625	250	

Semester II for M.Sc. Program in Mathematics												
Code	Theory / Practical	Teaching scheme (Hours / Week)		Credits			Examination Scheme					
		Th	Total	Theory	Int. Assessment	Total	Duration in hrs.	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	
								External Marks	Internal Ass		Th. External	Internal Ass.
Core 6	Paper 6	5	5	4	1	5	3	100	25	125	50	
Core 7	Paper 7	5	5	4	1	5	3	100	25	125	50	
Core 8	Paper 8	5	5	4	1	5	3	100	25	125	50	
Core 9	Paper 9	5	5	4	1	5	3	100	25	125	50	
Core 10	Paper 10	5	5	4	1	5	3	100	25	125	50	
	TOTAL	25	25	20	5	25		500	125	625	250	

Semester III for M.Sc. Program in Mathematics												
Code	Theory / Practical	Teaching scheme (Hours / Week)		Credits			Examination Scheme					
		Th	Total	Theory	Int. Assessment	Total	Duration in hrs.	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	
								External Marks	Internal Ass		Th. External	Internal Ass.
Core 11	Paper 11	5	5	4	1	5	3	100	25	125	50	
Core 12	Paper 12	5	5	4	1	5	3	100	25	125	50	
Core 13	Paper 13	5	5	4	1	5	3	100	25	125	50	
Core Elective 1	Paper 14	5	5	4	1	5	3	100	25	125	50	
Foundation Course 1 / Core (Subject Centric) 1	Paper 15	5	5	4	1	5	3	100	25	125	50	
	TOTAL	25	25	20	5	25		500	125	625	250	

Semester IV for M.Sc. Program in Mathematics												
Code	Theory / Practical	Teaching scheme (Hours / Week)		Credits			Examination Scheme					
		Th	Total	Theory	Int. Assessment	Total	Duration in hrs.	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	
								External Marks	Internal Ass		Th. External	Internal Ass.
Core 14	Paper 16	5	5	4	1	5	3	100	25	125	50	
Core 15	Paper 17	5	5	4	1	5	3	100	25	125	50	
Core 16	Paper 18	5	5	4	1	5	3	100	25	125	50	
Core Elective 2	Paper 19	5	5	4	1	5	3	100	25	125	50	
Foundation Course 2 / Core (Subject Centric) 2	Paper 20	5	5	4	1	5	3	100	25	125	50	
	TOTAL	25	25	20	5	25		500	125	625	250	

*Internal Assessment: For the purpose of internal assessment the department will conduct three tests (with equal weight of marks). Best two scores of a student in these tests will be considered to obtain the internal assessment score of that student.

Foundation Course / Core (Subject Centric): for Details, refer Appendix 9.

Appendix-3

Scheme of teaching and examination under semester pattern Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) for M.Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology

Semester I for M.Sc. Program in M.Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology											
Code	Theory / Practical	Teaching scheme (Hours / Week)			Credits	Examination Scheme					
		Th	Pract	Total		Duration in hrs.	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	
							External Marks	Internal Ass		Th	Pract
Core 1	Paper 1	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core 2	Paper 2	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core 3	Paper 3	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core 4	Paper 4	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Pract. Core 1 & 2	Practical 1	-	8	8	4	3-8*	100**	-	100		40
Pract. Core 3 & 4	Practical 2	-	8	8	4	3-8*	100**	-	100		40
Seminar 1	Seminar 1	2	-	2	1			25	25	10	
	TOTAL	18	16	34	25		520	105	625	170	80

Semester II for M.Sc. Program in M.Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology											
Code	Theory / Practical	Teaching scheme (Hours / Week)			Credits	Examination Scheme					
		Th	Pract	Total		Duration in hrs.	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	
							External Marks	Internal Ass		Th	Pract
Core 5	Paper 5	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core 6	Paper 6	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core 7	Paper 7	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core 8	Paper 8	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Pract. Core 5 & 6	Practical 3	-	8	8	4	3-8*	100**	-	100		40
Pract. Core 7 & 8	Practical 4	-	8	8	4	3-8*	100**	-	100		40
Seminar 2	Seminar 2	2	-	2	1			25	25	10	
	TOTAL	18	16	34	25		520	105	625	170	80

Semester III for M.Sc. Program in M.Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology											
Code	Theory / Practical	Teaching scheme (Hours / Week)			Credits	Examination Scheme					
		Th	Pract	Total		Duration in hrs.	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	
							External Marks	Internal Ass		Th	Pract
Core 9	Paper 9	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core 10	Paper 10	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core 11	Paper 11	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core 12	Paper 12	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Pract. Core 9 & 10	Practical 5	-	8	8	4	3-8*	100**	-	100		40
Pract. Core 11 & 12	Practical 6	-	8	8	4	3-8*	100**	-	100		40
Seminar 3	Seminar 3	2	-	2	1			25	25	10	
	TOTAL	18	16	34	25		520	105	625	170	80

Semester IV for M.Sc. Program in M.Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology											
Code	Theory / Practical	Teaching scheme (Hours / Week)			Credits	Examination Scheme					
		Th	Pract	Total		Duration in hrs.	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	
							External Marks	Internal Ass		Th	Pract
Core 13	Paper 13	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core 14	Paper 14	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core 15	Paper 15	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core 16	Paper 16	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Pract. Core 13 & 14	Practical 7	-	8	8	4	3-8*	100**	-	100		40
Pract. Core 15 & 16	Practical 8	-	8	8	4	3-8*	100**	-	100		40
Seminar 4	Seminar 4	2	-	2	1			25	25	10	
	TOTAL	18	16	34	25		520	105	625	170	80

Semester V for M.Sc. Program in M.Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology											
Code	Theory / Practical	Teaching scheme (Hours / Week)			Credits	Examination Scheme					
		Th	Pract	Total		Duration in hrs.	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	
							External Marks	Internal Ass		Th	Pract
Core 17	Paper 17	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core 18	Paper 18	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core Elective 1	Paper 19	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Foundation Course 1 / Core (Subject Centric) 1	Paper 20	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Pract. Core 17 & 18	Practical 9	-	8	8	4	3-8*	100**	-	100		40
Pract. Core Elective 1	Practical 10	-	8	8	4	3-8*	100**	-	100		40
Seminar 5	Seminar 5	2	-	2	1			25	25	10	
	TOTAL	18	16	34	25		520	105	625	170	80

Semester VI for M.Sc. Program in M.Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology											
Code	Theory / Practical	Teaching scheme (Hours / Week)			Credits	Examination Scheme					
		Th	Pract	Total		Duration in hrs.	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	
							External Marks	Internal Ass		Th	Pract
Core 19	Paper 21	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core 20	Paper 22	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Core Elective 2	Paper 23	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Foundation Course 2 / Core (Subject Centric) 2	Paper 24	4	-	4	4	3	80	20	100	40	
Pract. Core 19, 20	Practical 11	-	8	8	4	3-8*	100**	-	100		40
Pract. Core Elective 2	Practical 12	-	8	8	4	3-8*	100**	-	100		40
Seminar 6	Seminar 6	2	-	2	1			25	25	10	
	TOTAL	18	16	34	25		520	105	625	170	80

Note: Th = Theory; Pr = Practical/lab, * = If required, for two days.

** = The Practical shall be evaluated by both the External and Internal Examiner in the respective Department / Center / Affiliated College as per guidelines appended with this direction.

1. In each semester, the student will have to deliver a seminar on any topic relevant to the syllabus / subject encompassing the recent trends and development in that field / subject. The topic of the seminar will be decided at the beginning of each semester in consultation with the supervising teachers. The student has to deliver the seminar which will be followed by discussion. The seminar will be open to all the teachers of the department, invitees, and students.
2. Internal Assessment Marks will be as per appendix attached in this direction.

3. Foundation Course / Core (Subject Centric): for Details, refer Appendix 9.
4. One credit of 25 marks for theory / tutorial will be of one clock hour per week, running for 15 weeks.
5. One credit of 25 marks for practical / project / seminar will be of two clock hour per week, running for 15 weeks.

Appendix-4

Project Work Scheme / Guidelines for the Students, Supervisors and Examiners

Every student is required to carry out a project work in semester IV. The project can be of following types. A) Experimental Project Work; OR B) Field Based Project Work; OR C) Review writing based Project Work.

Experimental Project Work and Field Based Project Work:

Student can carry out Experimental / Field Based Project Work on a related research topic of the subject /course. It must be an original work and must indicate some degree of experimental work / Field work. On the basis of this work, student must submit the Project Report (typed and properly bound) in two copies at least one month prior to commencement of the final Practical / lab Examination of Semester IV or VI as applicable. The project report shall comprise of Introduction, Material and Methods, Results, Discussion, Summary, Conclusion and, References along with the declaration by the candidate that the work is original and not submitted to any University or Organization for award of the degree and certificate by the supervisor and forwarded through Head / Course-coordinator / Director of the Department / Centre or the Principal of the College

Review writing based Project Work.

Student can carry out review writing Based Project Work on a related topic of the subject / course. It must be a review of topic based on research publications. Student shall refer peer reviewed original research publications and based on findings, write a summary of the same. The pattern of review writing shall be based on reputed reviews published in a standard, peer reviewed journals. On the basis of this work, student must submit the Project Report (typed and properly bound) in two copies at least one month prior to commencement of the final Practical / lab Examination of Semester IV or VI as applicable. The project report shall comprise of Abstract, Introduction, detailed review, Discussion, Summary, Conclusion and, References along with the declaration by the candidate that the work is original and not submitted to any University or Organization for award of the degree and certificate by the supervisor and forwarded through Head / Course-coordinator / Director of the Department / Centre or the Principal of the College

The supervisors for the Project Work shall be from the following.

A person shall be an approved faculty member in the relevant subject.

OR

Scientists of National Laboratories / Regional Research Laboratories who are approved by dint of their appointments in such facilities by the Union Government / the State Government / Nagpur University / Other Universities recognized by UGC.

The Project Work will carry total 100 marks and will be evaluated by both external and internal examiner in the respective Department / Center / Affiliated College.

The examiners will evaluate the Experimental Project Work taking into account the Coverage of subject matter, Arrangement and presentation, References, etc.

For written Project work	: 40 Marks	– Evaluated jointly by External & Internal
Presentation	: 20 Marks	– Evaluated jointly by External & Internal
For Viva-Voce	: 20 Marks	– Evaluated by External examiner
Internal Assessment	: 20 Marks	– Evaluated by Internal examiner

Total	: 100 Marks
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Appendix-5

Seminar

Guidelines for Students, Supervisors and Examiners

In each semester (Except M. Sc. Mathematics), the student will have to deliver a seminar on any topic relevant to the syllabus / subject encompassing the recent trends and development in that field / subject. The topic of the seminar will be decided at the beginning of each semester in consultation with the supervising teachers. The student has to deliver the seminar which will be followed by discussion. The seminar will be open to all the teachers of the department, invitees, and students.

The students should submit the seminar report typed and properly bound in two copies to the head of the department. The said shall be evaluated by the concerned supervisor / head of the department. The marks of the seminar shall be forwarded to the university within due period through head of the Department. The record of the seminar should be preserved till the declaration of the final result.

Appendix 6

Internal Assessment:

1. The internal assessment marks shall be awarded by the concerned teacher.
2. The internal assessment shall be completed by the College / University at least 15 days prior to the final examination of each semester. The Marks shall be sent to the University immediately after the Assessment in the prescribed format.
3. For the purpose of internal assessment the University Department / College shall conduct one to three assignments described below. Best two scores of a student in these tests shall be considered to obtain the internal assessment score of that student.
4. General guidelines for Internal Assessment are:
 - a) The internal assessment marks assigned to each theory paper as mentioned in Appendix 1 shall be awarded on the basis of assignments like class test, attendance, home assignments, study tour, industrial visits, visit to educational institutions and research organizations, field work, group discussions or any other innovative practice / activity.
 - b) There shall be one to three assignments (as described above) per Theory paper.
 - c) There shall be no separate / extra allotment of work load to the teacher concerned. He/ She shall conduct the Internal assessment activity during the regular teaching days / periods as a part of regular teaching activity.
 - d) The concerned teacher / department / college shall have to keep the record of all the above activities until six months after the declaration of the results of that semester.
 - e) At the beginning of each semester, every teacher / department / college shall inform his / her students unambiguously the method he / she propose to adopt and the scheme of marking for internal assessment.
 - f) Teacher shall announce the schedule of activity for internal assessment in advance in consultation with HOD / Principal.
 - g) Final submission of internal marks to the University shall be before the commencement of the University Theory / Practical examinations whichever is later.

Appendix 7

Practical Examination

- Each practical carries 100 marks. For the examination, the distribution of the marks shall be as follows:
 - Record / Journal / Internal assessment : 20 marks – Evaluated by Internal
 - Practical Performance : 60 marks – Evaluated jointly by
External & Internal
 - Viva-voce : 20 marks - Evaluated by External

NOTE: Practical performance shall be jointly evaluated by the External and Internal Examiner.
In case of discrepancy, the External Examiner's decision shall be final.
- Practical exam shall be of 3 to 8 hours duration for one or two days, depending on subject and number of students.
- The Practical Record of every student shall carry a certificate as shown below, duly signed by the teacher-in-charge and the Head of the Department.
- If the student fails to submit his / her certified Practical Record duly signed by the Teacher-In-Charge and the Head of the Department, he / she shall not be allowed to appear for the Practical Examination and no Marks shall be allotted to the student.
- The certificate template shall be as follows:

CERTIFICATE

Name of the college / institution _____

Name of the Department: _____

This is to certify that this Practical Record contains the bonafide record of the Practical work of Shri / Shrimati / Kumari _____ of M. Sc. _____
_ Semester _____ during the academic year _____. The candidate has satisfactorily completed the experiments prescribed by Rashtrasant Tukdoji Maharaj Nagpur University for the subject _____

Dated ___/___/_____

Signature of the teacher who taught the examinee

- _____
- _____

Head of the Department

Appendix 8

Subject wise Core Elective Papers:

M. Sc. Subject	Core elective paper to be opted in sem III (Sem V in case of M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology)	Core elective paper to be opted in sem IV (Sem VI in case of M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology)
M. Sc. (Physics)	Materials Science I	Materials Science II
	X-ray I	X-ray II
	Nanoscience and Nanotechnology I	Nanoscience and Nanotechnology II
	Atomic and Molecular Physics I	Atomic and Molecular Physics II
	Applied Electronics I	Applied Electronics II
	Methods of Theoretical Physics I	Methods of Theoretical Physics II
	Nonlinear Dynamics I	Nonlinear Dynamics II
M. Sc. (Chemistry)	Nuclear Chemistry I	Nuclear Chemistry II
	Environmental Chemistry I	Environmental Chemistry II
	Polymer Chemistry I	Polymer Chemistry II
	Medicinal Chemistry I	Medicinal Chemistry II
M. Sc. (Mathematics)	Complex Analysis	Dynamical Systems
	Functional Analysis	Partial Differential Equations
	Mathematical Methods	Advanced Numerical Methods
M. Sc. (Statistics)	Mathematical Programming	Operations Research
	Computer Programming	Reliability Theory
	Survival Analysis	Data Mining
	Bioassay	Time Series Analysis
M. Sc. (Computer Science)	Neural Network	Design and Analysis of Algorithm
	Multimedia Technologies	Embedded System
	ASP.NET	Pattern Recognition
M. Sc. (Information Technology)	Soft Computing	Design and Analysis of Algorithm
	Distributed Databases	Cloud Computing
	Object Oriented Analysis and Design using UML	Mobile Computing
M. Sc. (Electronics)	Digital signal Processing	Microwave and Optical Communication
	Digital Image Processing	Computer Communication
M. Sc. (Botany)	Molecular Biology and Plant Biotechnology I	Molecular Biology and Plant Biotechnology II
	Reproductive Biology of Angiosperms- I	Reproductive Biology of Angiosperms- II
	Advanced Phycology and Hydrobiology I	Advanced Phycology and Hydrobiology II
	Mycology and Plant pathology I	Mycology and Plant pathology II
	Palaeobotany I	Palaeobotany II
	Palynology I	Palynology II
	Plant Physiology I	Plant Physiology II
M. Sc. (Zoology)	Entomology II	Entomology IV
	Fish & Fisheries II	Fish & Fisheries IV
	Mammalian Reproductive Physiology (MRP) II	Mammalian Reproductive Physiology (MRP) IV
	Animal Physiology II	Animal Physiology IV
	Cell Biology II	Cell Biology IV
	Fresh Water Zoology II	Fresh Water Zoology IV
	Aquaculture II	Aquaculture IV
	Environmental Biology II	Environmental Biology IV
	Sericulture II	Sericulture IV
M. Sc. (Microbiology)	Microbial Diversity, Evolution and Ecology (MDEE) I	Microbial Diversity, Evolution and Ecology (MDEE) II
	Bioinformatics (BIF) I	Bioinformatics (BIF) II
M. Sc. (Biochemistry)	Biochemical & Environmental Toxicology	Clinical Research
	Nutritional Biochemistry	Applied Nutritional Biochemistry
M. Sc. (Biotechnology)	Industrial Biotechnology I	Industrial Biotechnology II
	Environmental Biotechnology I	Environmental Biotechnology II
M. Sc. (Environmental)	Water & Water Treatment	Environmental Impact assessment

Science)		and Legislation
	Water supply and resources	Environmental Management
M. Sc. (Molecular Biology and Genetic Engineering)	Molecular Diagnostics Methods	Molecular Diagnostics
	Plant Genetic Engineering I	Plant Genetic Engineering II
	Bioinformatics I	Bioinformatics II
M. Sc. (Geology)	Mining Geology & Mineral Exploration	Exploration Geochemistry
	Applied & Industrial Micropaleontology	Quaternary Geology & Limnogeology
	Petroleum Exploration	Basin Analysis & Sequence Stratigraphy
		Marine Geology & Oceanography
M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology	Exploration Geochemistry	Petroleum Exploration
	Quaternary Geology & Limnogeology	Basin Analysis & Sequence Stratigraphy
		Marine Geology & Oceanography
M. Sc. (Medicinal Plants)	Natural Plant Products and Phytochemistry - I	Natural Plant Products and Phytochemistry – II
	Forensic & Industrial Botany - I	Forensic & Industrial Botany – II

Appendix 9

Foundation Course / Core (Subject Centric): Student can choose either Foundation course paper or Core (Subject Centric) paper at the beginning of Semester III. Once the choice between Foundation Course / Core (Subject Centric) is made by the candidate at the beginning of Semester III, it can not be changed in Semester IV.

Part A:

Foundation Course: (Candidate can opt for any one foundation course paper as shown below in the semester III and IV (Semester V & VI in case of M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology). However, Student shall opt for this paper from any other subject other than his / her main subject for postgraduation (Ex. A candidate pursuing M. Sc. Mathematics can opt for foundation course papers mentioned in other M. Sc. Subjects except papers mentioned under M. Sc. Mathematics). If the candidate decides to opt for foundation course papers then he/she shall not be eligible to opt for Core (Subject Centric) papers in their respective subjects).

List of foundation courses available:

M. Sc. Subject	Foundation Course I in semester III (Sem V in case of M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology)	Foundation Course II in Semester IV (Sem VI in case of M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology)
M. Sc. (Physics)	Fundamentals of Spectroscopy	Spectroscopic applications
	Fundamentals of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology	Optics and Optical Instruments
M. Sc. (Chemistry)	Applied Analytical Chemistry I	Applied Analytical Chemistry II
M. Sc. (Mathematics)	Elementary Mathematics	Elementary Discrete Mathematics
	Elementary Mathematical Methods	Fuzzy Mathematics II
	Elementary Numerical Methods	Linear Programming
	Fuzzy Mathematics I	MATLAB Programing
M. Sc. (Statistics)	Foundation course in Mathematical Statistics	Foundation course in Applied Statistics
M. Sc. (Computer Science)	Operating system concepts	Advances in information technology
	Principles of Management	Banking Operations And Services
	E-Business	Information Security And Cyber Law
M. Sc. (Information Technology)	Operating system concepts	Advances in information technology
	Principles of Management	Enterprise Resource Planning
	E-Business	Information Security And Cyber Law
M. Sc. (Electronics)	Basic Electronics	PC and PC Interfacing
M. Sc. (Botany)	General Botany	Applied Botany
M. Sc. (Zoology)	Elementary Zoology	Applied Zoology
	Basic Entomology	Applied & Industrial Entomology
	Fresh Water Fisheries	Applied Fresh Water Fisheries
	Human Physiology	Applied Human Physiology
M. Sc. (Microbiology)	General Microbiology	Advanced Microbiology
M. Sc. (Biochemistry)	Biomolecules and Basic Metabolism	Enzyme Technology
M. Sc. (Biotechnology)	Introductory Biotechnology	Molecular Biotechnology
M. Sc. (Environmental Science)	Fundamentals of Environmental Science-I	Fundamentals of Environmental Science -II
M. Sc. (Molecular Biology and Genetic Engineering)	Molecular Biology	Recombinant DNA Technology and Plant Genetic Engineering
M. Sc. (Geology)	Introduction to Geology	Paleobiology
M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology	Introduction to Geology	Paleobiology
M. Sc. (Medicinal Plants)	Fermentation Technology	Ethnobotany

Part B:

Core (Subject Centric): (Candidate can opt for this paper as shown below in the semester III and IV (Semester V & VI in case of M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology) in their main subject of postgraduation only (Ex. A candidate pursuing M. Sc. Mathematics can opt for Core (Subject Centric) papers from M. Sc. Mathematics ONLY). If the candidate decides to opt for Core (Subject Centric) papers in their main subject of postgraduation then he/she shall not be eligible to opt for foundation course papers neither in their own subject nor in any other subject).

List of Core (Subject Centric) course available in the respective subject:

M. Sc. Subject	Core (Subject Centric) I in semester III (Sem V in case of M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology)	Core (Subject Centric) II in Semester IV (Sem VI in case of M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology)
M. Sc. (Physics)	Solid Earth Geophysics	Nonlinear Geophysics
	Nanoscience & Nanotechnology	Experimental Techniques in Physics
	Quantum Computing	Communication Electronics
	Digital Electronics & Microprocessor	Electroacoustics
M. Sc. (Chemistry)	Spectroscopy I	Spectroscopy II
M. Sc. (Mathematics)	Operation Research I	Operation Research II
M. Sc. (Statistics)	Industrial Process and Quality Control	Industrial Statistics
	Demography	Actuarial Statistics
	Statistical Ecology	Stochastic Models in Finance
	Statistical Genetics	Statistical Pattern Recognition
M. Sc. (Computer Science)	Mobile Computing	Parallel Computing
	Digital & Cyber Forensics	Mobile & Cyber Forensics
M. Sc. (Information Technology)	CORBA	Enterprise Computing
	Digital & Cyber Forensics	Mobile & Cyber Forensics
M. Sc. (Electronics)	Mechatronics	Mobile and Satellite Communication
M. Sc. (Botany)	Aesthetic Botany	Plant Resources
M. Sc. (Zoology)	Wild Life & Avian Biology	Radiation & Chronobiology
M. Sc. (Microbiology)	Drugs & Disease Management (DDM)	Vaccines & Delivery Systems
M. Sc. (Biochemistry)	Bioresearch Techniques I	Bioresearch Techniques I
M. Sc. (Biotechnology)	Diagnostic Medical Biotechnology	Therapeutic Medical Biotechnology
M. Sc. (Environmental Science)	Advanced Water & Waste Water Treatment	Disaster Management
M. Sc. (Molecular Biology and Genetic Engineering)		
M. Sc. (Geology)	Environmental Geology & Engineering Geology	Fuel Geology (Coal, Petroleum & Nuclear)
M. Sc. (Tech) Applied Geology	Environmental Geology & Geohazards	Geodesy & Mapping
M. Sc. (Medicinal Plants)	Cultivation & Utilization of Medicinal Plants	Cultivation & Utilization of Aromatic Plants

Appendix-10

General Rules and Regulations regarding pattern of question paper, absorption scheme and choice based credit system:

A) Pattern of Question Paper

1. There will be four units in each paper.
2. Maximum marks of each theory paper will be 80 (In M. Sc. Mathematics, each paper will be of 100 marks)
3. Question paper will consist of five questions, each of 16 marks (In M. Sc. Mathematics, each question will be of 20).
4. Four questions will be on four units with internal choice (One question on each unit).
5. Fifth question will be compulsory with questions from each of the four units having equal weightage and there will be no internal choice.

B) Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA) and Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA)

M. Sc. Program shall consist of four semesters, wherein the student has to complete 100 credits. Each subject (or course) has fixed number of credits. The types of subject subheads are: Core, Core Pract, Core (Subject Centric), Core Elective, Core Elective Pract, Foundation Course, Seminar and Project / Review writing.

Explanatory terms:

1. **Core:** Major theory papers in the concerned subject.
2. **Core Elective:** These papers will be specialization in the concerned subject. Ex. Zoology – MRP, AP, Fisheries, Entomology etc.
3. **Foundation Course / Core (Subject Centric):** For details, refer Appendix 9.
4. **Project / Review writing:** Project / Review writing is in semester IV (Sem VI in Geology).
5. **Seminar:** The seminar in each semester shall be presented by the candidate in his / her parent department only.

Credits:

It is a unit by which the course work is measured. It determines the number of hours of instructions required per week. One credit is equivalent to one hour of teaching (lecture or tutorial) or two hours of practical work / field work per week.

For example a subject with 6-2-6 (L-T-P) means it has 6 Lectures, 2 Tutorial and 6 Practical in a week. This subject will have ten credits ($6 \times 1 + 2 \times \frac{1}{2} + 6 \times \frac{1}{2} = 10$). If a student is declared pass in a subject, then he/she gets the credits associated with that subject. Depending on the marks scored in a subject, student is given a Grade. Each grade has got certain grade points as follows:

Letter Grade	O	A+	A	B+	B	C	P	F	Ab
Grade Point	10	09	08	07	06	05	04	0	0

A student obtaining Grade F shall be considered failed and will be required to reappear for the examination.

Valuation pattern:

Every credit is for 25 marks and valuation and grade points will be given as per following pattern.

Marks obtained in Theory / Practical of 100 marks	Marks obtained in Theory / Practical of 50 marks	Marks obtained in Theory / Practical of 25 marks	Letter Grade	Grade point
91-100	46-50	23-25	O	10
81-90	41-45	20-22	A+	09
71-80	36-40	18-19	A	08
61-70	31-35	15-17	B+	07
51-60	26-30	13-14	B	06
41-50	21-25	11-12	C	05
= 40	=20	=10	P	04
<40	<20	<10	F	0
Ab	Ab	Ab	Ab	0

Computation of SGPA and CGPA

Following is the procedure to compute the Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA) and Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA):

- i. The SGPA is the ratio of sum of the product of the number of credits with the grade points scored by a student in all the courses taken by a student and the sum of the number of credits of all the courses undergone by a student, i.e

$$SGPA (S_i) = \frac{\sum(C_i \times G_i)}{\sum C_i}$$

where C_i is the number of credits of the i th course and G_i is the grade point scored by the student in the i th course.

Illustration for SGPA

Code	Theory / Practical	Credits	Marks Obtained	Out of	Grade Point	Grade Letter	Credit Point (Credit x Grade Point)
Core 1	Paper 1	4	91	100	10	O	4x10=40
Core 2	Paper 2	4	89	100	9	A+	4x9=36
Core 3	Paper 3	4	50	100	5	C	4x5=20
Core 4	Paper 4	4	78	100	8	A	4x8=32
Pract. Core 1 & 1	Practical 1	4	89	100	9	A+	4x9=36
Pract. Core 3 & 4	Practical 2	4	85	100	9	A+	4x9=36
Seminar 1	Seminar 1	1	23	25	10	O	1x10=10
	Total	25					210
Thus, SGPA = 210/25 = 8.4							

ii. The CGPA is also calculated in the same manner taking into account all the courses undergone by a student over all the semesters of a program, i.e.

$$CGPA = \frac{\sum (C_i \times S_i)}{\sum C_i}$$

where S_i is the SGPA of the i th semester and C_i is the total number of credits in that semester.

Illustration for CGPA

Semester 1	Semester 2	Semester 3	Semester 4
Credit : 25 SGPA: 8.46	Credit : 25 SGPA: 7.83	Credit : 25 SGPA: 5.69	Credit : 25 SGPA: 6.31

Thus,

$$CGPA = \frac{25 \times 8.46 + 25 \times 7.83 + 25 \times 5.69 + 25 \times 6.31}{100}$$

$$= \frac{211.5 + 195.75 + 142.45 + 157.75}{100} = \frac{707.25}{100} = 7.0725 \quad \text{i.e. } 7.07$$

The SGPA and CGPA shall be rounded off to 2 decimal points and reported in the transcripts. Ex. 7.0765 = 7.08 or 7.0755 = 7.07 or 6.5168 = 6.52 etc.

Transcript (Format): Based on the above recommendations on Letter grades, grade points and SGPA and CCPA, the HEIs may issue the transcript for each semester and a consolidated transcript indicating the performance in all semesters.